

Kirchhoff's Laws

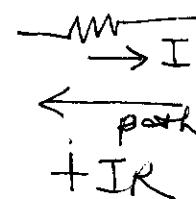
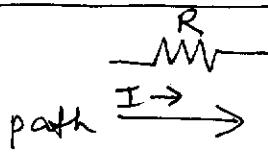
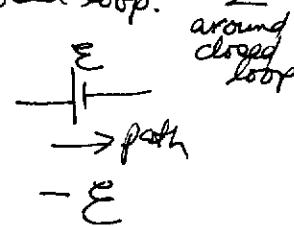
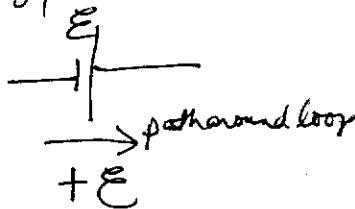
1) Charge conservation at node

$$\text{or } \sum I_{in} = \sum I_{out}$$

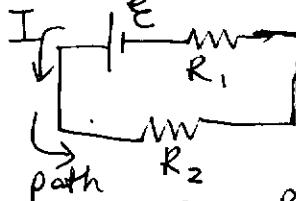
$$\sum I_m = 0$$

Sum of currents coming into a node = 0.
Sum of currents coming into node = sum of current leaving node.

2) Energy conservation around closed loop. $\sum \Delta V = 0$.

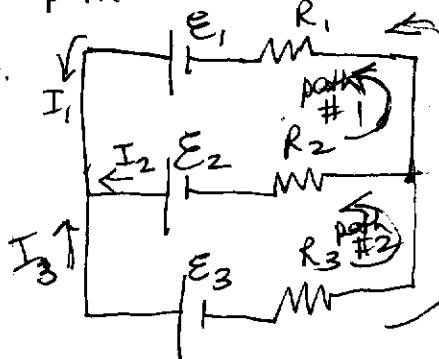


ex 1.



$$E - IR_1 - IR_2 = 0, \quad I = \frac{E}{R_1 + R_2}$$

ex 2.



Find I_1, I_2, I_3 , 3 unknowns

$$① \quad I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = 0$$

$$② \quad E_1 - I_1 R_1 - E_2 + I_2 R_2 = 0 \quad \text{Path } \#1$$

$$③ \quad E_2 - I_2 R_2 - E_3 + I_3 R_3 = 0 \quad \text{Path } \#2$$

$$④ \quad E_1 - I_1 R_1 - E_3 + I_3 R_3 = 0 \quad \text{Path } \#3$$

Note eq. (4) = eq(2) + eq(3). So, 3 independent equations are, e.g. #1, #2, #3;
or #1, #3, #4; or #1, #2, #4.

$$② \Rightarrow E_1 - I_1 R_1 = E_2 - I_2 R_2$$

$$②' \quad I_2 = \frac{E_2 - E_1 + I_1 R_1}{R_2}$$

$$③ \Rightarrow E_2 - I_2 R_2 = E_3 - I_3 R_3$$

$$②+③ \Rightarrow I_3 = \frac{E_3 - E_2 + I_2 R_2}{R_3}$$

$$I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = 0 = I_1 + \frac{E_2 - E_1 + I_1 R_1}{R_2} + \frac{E_3 - E_2 + I_2 R_2}{R_3} = 0$$

$$I_1 R_2 R_3 + E_2 R_3 - E_1 R_3 + I_1 R_1 R_3 + E_2 R_2 - E_1 R_2 + I_1 R_1 R_2 = 0$$

$$I_1 = \frac{E_1(R_2 + R_3) - E_2 R_3 - E_3 R_2}{R_1 R_2 + R_1 R_3 + R_2 R_3} \quad I_2 = \frac{E_2(R_1 + R_3) - E_1 R_3 - E_3 R_1}{R_1 R_2 + R_1 R_3 + R_2 R_3}$$

$$I_3 = \frac{E_3(R_1 + R_2) - E_1 R_2 - E_2 R_1}{R_1 R_2 + R_1 R_3 + R_2 R_3}$$

$$\text{Check } I_1 + I_2 + I_3 = 0$$